

Cymie R. Payne

Rutgers University
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EMPLOYMENT

Rutgers University, State University of New Jersey 2011-present

Associate Professor with tenure 2016-present

Assistant Professor 2011-2016

School of Environmental and Biological Sciences, Department of Human Ecology; School of Law;
Bloustein School of Public Policy and Planning; Institute of Earth, Ocean and Atmospheric Sciences

Lewis and Clark Law School, Portland Oregon 2010-2011

Distinguished Environmental Law Scholar

University of California, School of Law, Berkeley 2006-2010

Lecturer and Director, Global Commons Project and Associate Director, Center for Law, Energy and the Environment*

United Nations Security Council (UN Compensation Commission), Geneva, Switzerland, 1999-2005

Senior Legal Officer (Team Leader), Legal Officer - Legal team reviewing environmental reparations from 1990-1991 Gulf War.

Goodwin, Procter, LLP, Boston, Massachusetts, 1998-1999

Associate Attorney - Legal services specializing in real estate, land use, wetlands, coastal zone, water, environmental justice, historic preservation and toxics.

United States Department of the Interior, Office of the Solicitor, Washington, D.C., 1997-1998

Attorney-Advisor, Solicitor's Honors Program

United States Department of the Interior, Office of the Secretary, Washington, D.C., 1996, Law

Clerk/Assistant to Joseph Sax, Deputy Assistant Secretary for Policy

California Coastal Commission, San Francisco, California, 1995, Law Clerk/Analyst

Nuclear Claims Tribunal of the Marshall Islands, 1995-1996, Consultant

PRO BONO PUBLICO

International Union for Conservation of Nature and Natural Resources (IUCN), Gland, Switzerland, 2010 to present

Chair, World Commission on Environmental Law, Ocean Law Specialist Group (appointed 2018)

Legal advisor to IUCN delegation to Intergovernmental Conference and Preparatory Committee established by General Assembly resolutions 72/49 and 69/292: Development of an international legally binding instrument under the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea on the conservation and sustainable use of marine biological diversity of areas beyond national jurisdiction (2016-present)

Oral and written submissions to Seabed Disputes Chamber of International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea in Case No. 17, Responsibilities and obligations of States sponsoring persons and entities with respect to activities in the International Seabed Area.

* Formerly the California Center for Environmental Law and Policy (CCELP)

Oral and written submissions to International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea in Case No. 21, Request for an advisory opinion submitted by the Sub-Regional Fisheries Commission (Illegal, Unreported, and Unregulated Fishing).

Oral and written submissions to International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea in Case No. 31, Request for an advisory opinion submitted by the Commission of Small Island States (Climate Change).

Transcripts, webcasts and documents for all three advisory opinions available at www.itlos.org.

EDUCATION

University of California, Berkeley, School of Law (Berkeley Law), Juris Doctor, May 1997

The Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy, Master of Arts, May 1993

PUBLICATIONS

Book:

BY PEACEFUL MEANS: INTERNATIONAL ADJUDICATION AND ARBITRATION - ESSAYS IN HONOUR OF DAVID D. CARON (Judge Charles N. Brower, Judge Joan E. Donoghue, Cian C. Murphy, Cymie R. Payne and Esmé Shirlow, eds, Oxford University Press, forthcoming 2023).

GULF WAR REPARATIONS AND THE UN COMPENSATION COMMISSION: ENVIRONMENTAL LIABILITY (C.R. Payne & P.H. Sand, eds, Oxford University Press, 2011) (Author: chapter 1, *The UNCC Program: Environmental Claims in Context*; chapter 5, *Tracking and Follow-Up Programmes for Environmental Awards; Guidance for Researchers*).

Chapters:

C.R. Payne and K. Gjerde, *Spatial Management and Law of the Sea*, in Cambridge Handbook on the Law of the Sea (Carlos Esposito, Nilufer Oral and Tara Davenport, ed, Cambridge University Press, forthcoming 2023).

C.R. Payne, *State Responsibility*, in Routledge Handbook of Deep-Sea Mining and the Law of the Sea (Virginie Tassin Campanella, ed., Taylor and Francis, forthcoming 2023).

C.R. Payne, *International Law and Valuation for Climate Loss and Damage*, Research Handbook on Climate Change Law and Loss & Damage (Meinhard Doelle, Sara Seck, eds., Edward Elgar, 2021).

C.R. Payne, *Judicial Developments: Normative Development*, *Oxford Handbook of International Environmental Law* (Jacqueline Peel, Lavanya Rajamani, eds. 2d ed., Oxford University Press, 2021).

Carl Bruch, Cymie Payne, Britta Sjöstedt, *Armed Conflict*, *Oxford Handbook of International Environmental Law* (Jacqueline Peel, Lavanya Rajamani, eds. 2d ed., Oxford University Press, 2021).

C.R. Payne, *Jus Post Bellum and the Evolution of Reparations: Reframing Reparations as Peace Building*, in JUST PEACE AFTER CONFLICT (C. Stahn, J. Iverson, eds., Oxford University Press 2020), [open source](#).

C.R. Payne, *Environmental Liability*, in ESSENTIAL CONCEPTS OF GLOBAL ENVIRONMENTAL GOVERNANCE (J.-F. Morin & A. Orisini, eds., Routledge, 1st ed., 2014, 2nd ed. 2020).

C.R. Payne, *Protection of the Natural Environment*, in OXFORD GUIDE TO INTERNATIONAL HUMANITARIAN LAW (Ben Saul, Dapo Akande, eds., Oxford University Press, 2020).

C.R. Payne, *Defining the 'Environment' and the Principle of Environmental Integrity*, in ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AND TRANSITIONS FROM CONFLICT TO PEACE: CLARIFYING NORMS, PRINCIPLES AND PRACTICES (C. Stahn, J. Iverson, & J. Easterday, eds., Oxford University Press 2017) [open source](#).

C.R. Payne, *Developments in the Law of Environmental Reparations: A Case Study of the UN Compensation Commission*, in ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AND TRANSITIONS FROM CONFLICT TO PEACE: CLARIFYING Norms, PRINCIPLES AND PRACTICES (C. Stahn, J. Iverson, & J. Easterday, eds., Oxford University Press 2017) [open source](#).

C.R. Payne, *Legal Liability for Environmental Damage: The United Nations Compensation Commission and the 1990-1991 Gulf War*, in STRENGTHENING POST-CONFLICT PEACEBUILDING THROUGH NATURAL RESOURCE

MANAGEMENT, VOLUME 6: GOVERNANCE, NATURAL RESOURCES, AND POST-CONFLICT PEACEBUILDING (C. Bruch, C. Muffett, and S. Nichols, eds., 2016).

C.R. Payne, *Collective Responsibility for Sound Resource Management: Erga Omnes Obligations and Deep Seabed Mining in Environmental Rule of Law: Trends from the Americas* (OAS 2015). [Also published in Spanish as *La responsabilidad colectiva para la gestión adecuada de los recursos marinos* in *Estado de derecho en materia ambiental: Tendencias en las Américas* (OAS 2015).]

C.R. Payne, *The Norm of Environmental Integrity in Post-Conflict Legal Regimes*, in *JUS POST BELLUM* (C. Stahn, J. Easterday, and J. Iverson, eds, Oxford University Press, 2014).

D.D. Caron, J. Crook, L. Caplan, and C.R. Payne *Guide to Sources in THE IRAN-UNITED STATES CLAIMS TRIBUNAL AND THE PROCESS OF INTERNATIONAL CLAIMS RESOLUTION* (D.D. Caron and J.R. Crook eds., Transnational Publishers 2000).

Articles:

Kristina M. Gjerde, Nichola A. Clark, Clément Chazot, Klaudija Cremers, Harriet Harden-Davies, Daniel Kachelriess, Cymie R. Payne, Mariamalia Rodriguez-Chaves, Aurélie Spadone, Torsten Thiele, Marjo Vierros, Gabriele Goettsche-Wanli, Glen Wright, *Getting beyond yes: fast-tracking implementation of the United Nations agreement for marine biodiversity beyond national jurisdiction*, npj: Ocean Sustainability (all authors contributed equally) (2022).

C.R. Payne, *Responsibility to the international community for marine biodiversity beyond national jurisdiction*, 11:1 Cambridge International Law Journal 24–50 (2022). <https://doi.org/10.4337/cilj.2022.01.02> ([open source](#)).

C.R. Payne, *Time for the United States to Step Up Commitment*, in *The Debate*, The Environmental Forum (Environmental Law Institute, 2021).

C.R. Payne, *Negotiation and Dispute Prevention in Global Cooperative Institutions: International Community Interests, IUU Fishing, and the Biodiversity Beyond National Jurisdiction Negotiation*, *International Community Law Review* (2020), [open source](#).

C.R. Payne, *New Law for the High Seas*, 46 Ecology Law Quarterly 191/37 Berkeley Journal of International Law 345 (2019), [open source](#).

C.R. Payne, *A Global Pact for the Environment*, 22:12 Am. Soc. Int'l L. Insights (2018).

C.R. Payne, *Introduction to the Symposium on Governing High Seas Biodiversity*, 112 Am. J. Int'l L. Unbound 118-122 (2018) (and symposium editor).

C.R. Payne, *Biodiversity in High Seas Areas: An Integrated Legal Approach*, 21:9 AM. SOC. INT'L L. INSIGHTS (2017).

C.R. Payne, *The Limits of Judicial Mechanisms for Developing and Enforcing International Environmental Norms*, PROCEEDINGS OF THE ANNUAL MEETING (AMERICAN SOCIETY OF INTERNATIONAL LAW), Vol. 109 (2017).

C.R. Payne, R. Shwom and S. Heaton, *Public Participation and Norm Formation for Risky Technology: Adaptive Risk Governance of Solar Radiation Management*, 5:2-4 CLIMATE LAW 210-251 (2015).

C.R. Payne, *ICJ Halts Antarctic Whaling – Japan Starts Again*, 4:1 TRANSNATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL LAW 181-194 (2015).

C.R. Payne, *Australia v. Japan: ICJ Halts Antarctic Whaling*, 18:9 AM. SOC. INT'L L. INSIGHTS (2014).

C.R. Payne, *Argentina's ICSID Arbitrations and the UNCC Experience: Consistency and Capability in Mass Claims*, 6 WORLD ARBITRATION AND MEDIATION REVIEW 427-61 (2012).

C.R. Payne, *International Environmental Law-Making and the International Court of Justice*, PROCEEDINGS OF THE ANNUAL MEETING (AMERICAN SOCIETY OF INTERNATIONAL LAW), Vol. 105 (March 23-26, 2012), pp. 66-66c.

C.R. Payne, *Mastering the Evidence: Improving Fact Finding by International Courts*, 41 ENV'L LAW 1191-1220 (2011).

- D. Anton, R. Makgill, C. Payne, *State Responsibility and Liability for Deep Seabed Mining in International Waters*, ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY AND LAW (2011).
- C.R. Payne, *Pulp Mills on the River Uruguay (Arg. v. Uru.)*, 105 AM. J. INT'L L. 94 (January 2011).
- C.R. Payne, *Environmental Impact Assessment as a Duty under International Law: The International Court of Justice Judgment on Pulp Mills on the River Uruguay*, 3 EUR. J. OF RISK REGULATION 317 (2010).
- C.R. Payne, *Pulp Mills on the River Uruguay: The International Court of Justice Recognizes Environmental Impact Assessment as a Duty under International Law*, 14:9 AM. SOC. INT'L L. INSIGHTS (2010).
- C.R. Payne, *Balancing the Risks: Choosing Climate Alternatives*, EARTH ENVTL. SCI. 8 (2009).
- C.R. Payne, *State of Play: Changing the Climate in Copenhagen*, 13 AM. SOC. INT'L L. INSIGHTS (2009).
- C.R. Payne, *Local Meets Global: The Low Carbon Fuel Standard and the WTO*, 34 NORTH CAROLINA JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW & COMMERCIAL REGULATION 891 (2009).
- C.R. Payne, *Introductory Note to Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora (CITES) Compliance Procedures*, 46 INTERNATIONAL LEGAL MATERIALS 1174 (2007).
- C.R. Payne, *U.S. Supreme Court, Greenhouse Gas Regulation and Foreign Policy Considerations*, 11 AM. SOC. INT'L L. INSIGHTS (3 May 2007).
- C.R. Payne, *Environmental Damage at the United Nations Compensation Commission*, 2 INTERNATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL NEWS (Summer/Fall 2006).
- C.R. Payne, *UN Commission Awards Compensation for Environmental and Public Health Damage from 1990-91 Gulf War*, AM. SOC. INT'L L. INSIGHTS (10 August 2005).
- C.R. Payne, *Local Regulation of Natural Resources: Efficiency, Effectiveness, and Fairness of Wetlands Permitting in Massachusetts*, 28 ENVIRONMENTAL LAW 519 (1998).
- C.R. Payne, *Foreword to Symposium: The Ecosystem Approach: New Departures for Land and Water*, 24 ECOLOGY LAW QUARTERLY 619 (1997).

Reports, Reviews, Briefs:

- C.R. Payne and R. Blasiak, *The high seas are supposed to belong to everyone – a new UN treaty aims to make it law*, The Conversation, March 7, 2023.
- Area-Based Management Tools in Marine Areas Beyond National Jurisdiction, A Report of the IUCN Workshop 7-8 December 2021*, IUCN Headquarters, Gland, Switzerland, Gjerde, K., Payne, C., Freestone, D., Pasquero, J., Ortuno Crespo, G., Epps, M., Chazot, C. and Spadone, A. (eds) (IUCN, 2022).
- C.R. Payne, G. Martinez and D. Currie, *ELAs in ABNJ: Effects or Location-Based?*, IUCN and High Seas Alliance (2020), [link](#).
- Area-Based Management Tools in Marine Areas Beyond National Jurisdiction, A Report of the IUCN Workshop 8-10 October 2019*, Gland, Switzerland, IUCN Headquarters, Gland, Switzerland: IUCN. Gjerde, K., Laffoley, D., Payne, C., Mossop, J., Epps, M., Lundin, C.G., Freestone, D., Ortuno Crespo, G., Slobodian, L., Warner, R., Jimenez, I. and Spadone, A. (Editors) (2020).
- C.R. Payne and R. Unsworth, *Expert Reports on Valuation of Environmental Damage, Counter-Memorial and Rejoinder of the Government of Nicaragua (Costa Rica v. Nicaragua) (Certain Activities Carried out by Nicaragua in the Border Area, Compensation Owed by the Republic of Nicaragua to the Republic of Costa Rica) (2017) International Court of Justice*.
- C.R. Payne, *Sustainable Management of High Seas Marine Resources: Scoping Note on Rules and Practices of International Law*, Role of International Law in Sustainable Natural Resource Management for Development Committee, International Law Association (2016).
- International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea, [Case No. 31](#), Request for an Advisory Opinion submitted by the Commission of Small Island States on Climate Change and International Law (Request for Advisory Opinion submitted to the Tribunal) ([Written Statement](#) of the International Union for Conservation of Nature, with C. Payne, C. Voigt, R. Churchill, L. Benjamin, T. Davenport, B. Klerk, 2023).

International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea, [Case No. 21](#), Request for an advisory opinion submitted by the Sub-Regional Fisheries Commission (SRFC) (Request for Advisory Opinion submitted to the Tribunal) ([Written Statement](#) of the International Union for Conservation of Nature, with D.K. Anton, R. Churchill, D. Freestone, N. Oral, C. Payne, A. Telesetsky and M. Tsamenyi, 2013).

Seabed Disputes Chamber of International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea, [Case No. 17](#), Responsibilities and obligations of States sponsoring persons and entities with respect to activities in the International Seabed Area (Request for Advisory Opinion submitted to the Seabed Disputes Chamber) ([Written Statement](#) of the International Union for Conservation of Nature, D.K. Anton, R. Makgill and C. Payne, 2010).

C.R. Payne, *Abram Chayes & Antonia Handler Chayes' The New Sovereignty: Compliance with International Regulatory Agreements* 24 ECOLOGY LAW QUARTERLY 173 (1997) (book review).

C.R. Payne, *Gerard Piel, Only One World* 17 FLETCHER FORUM 224 (1993) (book review).

PRESENTATIONS (recent)

Guest Lecture for Law of the Sea, Professor John Burgess, *Biodiversity Beyond National Jurisdiction*, Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy, April 2023.

The Slow Progress of a Law of Armed Conflict for the Environment, 21st Century Conflict: International Law and the War in Ukraine, Elizabeth Haub School of Law, Pace University, April 2023.

The High Seas, Fourth Annual Earth Day Climate Change Symposium – Climate Change: An Accelerating Transformation, New York City Bar Association, April 2023.

Implementing the High Seas Treaty, Reaching Beyond the Limits of National Jurisdiction: The negotiation of the BBNJ Treaty session, American Society of International Law Annual Meeting, Washington DC, 2023.

International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea Request for an Advisory Opinion, Advisory Opinions on Climate Change: Initiatives, Expectations and Possibilities, International Union for Conservation of Nature, World Commission on International Law, January 2023.

Responsibility, Liability, and Compensation for Environmental Damage, Lectures for ITLOS-Nippon Foundation Capacity Building and Training Programme, International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea, Hamburg, Germany, January 2023.

Who Owns the Seabed? 1922-2022 and Beyond, 100th Annual Meeting of the American Branch of the International Law Association, Fordham University, New York, October 2022.

Invited expert participant, Ocean Carbon Dioxide Removal (OCDR) Model Laws Workshop, Sabin Center, Columbia University Law School, New York, October 2022.

Transforming Ocean Governance: UNCLOS as Living Instrument to Protect the Marine Environment, 2022 Oslo (3rd) International Environmental Law Conference, University of Oslo, Faculty of Law and IUCN-WCEL, Oslo, October 2022.

Guest lecture for International Environmental Law, Professor James Salzman, *Biodiversity Beyond National Jurisdiction*, Harvard Law School, September 2022.

Commentator, *The Influence of Transnational Issues on International Law* session, Eighth International Four Societies Conference Areas Beyond National Jurisdiction, virtual with Australia/Korea/Japan/US, August 2022.

Convenor and moderator, *Dispute Settlement Provisions for the BBNJ Agreement*, IUCN-WCEL BBNJ 2022 Knowledge Series, July 2022.

Responsibility to the International Community, UNCLOS at 40: A Rules-Based International Order of the Ocean, First Instituto Português de Direito do Mar Annual Conference, Lisbon, June 2022.

Governing a Developing Ocean, Natural Resources Law Teachers Institute, June 2022.

Environmental Impacts of the Invasion of Ukraine, Environmental Law Institute, Washington, DC, April 2022.

Guest lecture for Law of the Sea, Professor John Burgess, *Biodiversity Beyond National Jurisdiction*, Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy, April 2022.

Adjacent Seas, Capacity Building Workshop for AOSIS Fellows in BBNJ Negotiations, Association of Small Island States (AOSIS), New York City, March 2022.

Law and Economics of Nature: Thinking about Biodiversity beyond National Jurisdiction, Institut Nicod, Paris, February 2022.

Governing Climate Change and Marine Biodiversity Loss: Can We Walk and Chew Gum at the Same Time? Marie Skłodowska-Curie lecture series with the University of Lyon and University of Houston Law Center, sponsored by the European Union, February 2022.

Rule of Law in the High Seas? Hopes for Biodiversity Beyond National Jurisdiction, 13th Annual Douglas M. Johnston Lecture, Dalhousie University, January 2022.

Responsibility, Liability, and Compensation for Environmental Damage, Lectures for ITLOS-Nippon Foundation Capacity Building and Training Programme, International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea, Hamburg, Germany, January 2022.

Dispute Prevention and International Community Interests in Areas Beyond National Jurisdiction, MARIPOLDATA Ocean Seminar, University of Vienna, Dept of Political Science, November 2021.

From Stockholm to Marine Biodiversity Beyond National Jurisdiction, The 1972 Stockholm Declaration at Fifty: Reflecting on a Half-Century of International Environmental Law, University of Georgia School of Law October 2021.

Responsibility to the International Community for Marine Biodiversity beyond National Jurisdiction, CILJ-LCIL Annual Lecture 2020-2021, October 2021.

Guest Lecture for Law of the Sea, Professor John Burgess, *Biodiversity Beyond National Jurisdiction*, Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy, April 2021.

Responsibility, liability and compensation for environmental damage, Lectures for ITLOS - Nippon Foundation Capacity Building and Training Programme, International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea, online, December 2020.

A Dispute Settlement Mechanism for the BBNJ Agreement, Side Event organized by the Permanent Mission of Colombia, online, November 2020.

Connected, Dynamic, at Risk: Coastal Nation Interests in a Strong New High Seas Biodiversity Treaty, Monmouth University Institute for Global Understanding and Urban Coast Institute, November 2020. [link](#)

Science and Fiction: Envisioning Climate Action – The Ministry of the Future, Panelist with Kim Stanley Robinson, Robert Kopp, Naomi Klein and Jorge Marcone, Rutgers University, October 2020, [link](#).

Building Ambition for a New High Seas Treaty: Environmental Impact Assessment and Strategic Environmental Assessments as Tools for Informed Decision Making, International Union for Conservation of Nature and Deep-Ocean Stewardship Council, June 2020.

Guest Lecture for Law of the Sea, Professor John Burgess, *Biodiversity Beyond National Jurisdiction*, Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy, April 2020.

The Blue New Deal, *The Green New Deal: Fighting Climate Change through Law*, Fordham University Law School, March 2020.

Environmental Impact Assessment and Strategic Environmental Assessment in the Biodiversity Beyond National Jurisdiction Agreement, Workshop for Domestic Stakeholders, Kingston, Jamaica, February 2020.

Science Advising for a New Global Marine Biodiversity Treaty, National Council for Science and the Environment, Washington DC, January 2020. (organized, moderated and presented)

Constituting the Value of the Environment, Constitutions of Value Exploratory Workshop, University of Würzburg, December 2019.

International Community Interests, IUU Fishing, and the Biodiversity Beyond National Jurisdiction Negotiation, *The Dynamics of Disputes over IUU Fishing: Regime Convergence and Lex Ferenda*, Max Planck Institute Luxembourg and Université de Genève, November 2019.

Nature, Culture and Armed Conflict: Perceptions of Landscape, Landscape Architecture Common Lecture, Rutgers University, November 2019.

Possible Convention on Marine Biodiversity of Areas Beyond National Jurisdiction, Plenary session: The Nuts and Bolts of Multilateral Treaty-Making, American Society of International Law Research Forum, Brooklyn Law School, November 2019.

Creating High Seas MPAs, Workshop on Encouraging Progress for Effective Marine Protective Areas, Wilson Center, Washington DC, June 2019.

Convenor, *International Law as an Instrument to Regulate the Behavior of Non-state Actors beyond National Jurisdiction: Roundtable on Space, Cyber, High Seas and Polar Regions*, American Society of International Law Annual Meeting, April 2019

International Environmental Impact Assessment: Process & Contents, Workshop on Environmental Impact Assessment in the New BBNJ Instrument, sponsored by the Missions of Barbados and Portugal to the United Nations, Natural Resources Defense Council, and the High Seas Alliance, January 2019.

Interpretation, Compliance, Dispute Settlement for BBNJ, Changing and Dynamic Oceans: Gauging Law and Policy Responses, George Washington University Law School, Dalhousie University, and Environmental Law Institute, Washington, D.C., November 2018.

BBNJ: Institutions and Sources of Legal Authority, The BBNJ Negotiations: Where Do We Stand? 97th Annual Meeting of the American Branch of the International Law Association, New York, October 2018.

Legal Consequences of Environmental Destruction: State Responsibility and Liability, Seminar on Protection of the Environment in Relation to Armed Conflict, United Nations, New York, October 2018.

Rights and Duties in the Common Space of the Ocean, Common Currents: Examining How We Govern the Ocean Commons, Law of the Sea Institute, Columbia University, New York, September 2018.

New Law for the High Seas, The Elegance of International Law, Berkeley Law, September 2018.

Remedies for Environmental Harm and Case Study: UNCC, Human Rights, Transitional Justice and Environmental Protection Summer School, Leiden University, Den Haag, July 2018.

Costa Rica v. Nicaragua and Compensation for Environmental Damage, IUCN Academy 2018, Strathclyde University, Glasgow, July 2018.

BAR MEMBERSHIP, HONORS & PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES

Member, Massachusetts State Bar (active), California State Bar (inactive), US Supreme Court Bar

Fellow, American College of Environmental Lawyers (2019-present)

Program Committee, American Society of International Law (2016-present), Chair, “Beyond National Jurisdiction” Steering Committee (2018-present); Executive Committee, Executive Council, American Society of International Law (2013-2016)

Board of Editors, American Society of International Law, *Insights* (2008-2016)

Climate Science Legal Defense Fund, campus rep 2017-present

IUCN Commission on Environmental Law, Specialist Groups: Oceans (chair 2018 to present; member 2002 to present), Armed Conflict (2000 to present); Task Forces: Plastics Treaty, Earth Systems Law, Rights of Nature

International Law Association (2011 to present) Member, Sustainable Development Study Group (2014); Member, Role of International Law in Sustainable Natural Resource Management for Development Committee (2015-2021)

High Seas Alliance, Policy Group (2016-present), Steering Committee (2022-present)

European Society of International Law (2011 to present)

Peer Reviewer for publications including: *Science/AAAS*, Oxford University Press, Cambridge University Press, *Marine Policy*, *Journal of Applied Ecology*, *Transnational Environmental Law*, *American Journal of International Law*, *Frontiers in Marine Science - Marine Affairs and Policy*

LANGUAGES - French (United Nations *Certificat d'aptitudes linguistiques*); Spanish